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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK	X	DOCUMENT ELECTRONICALLY FILED DOC #: DATE FILED: 9/23/2021
YENCY ARELLANO, on behalf of himself, FLSA Collective Plaintiffs and the Class,	: " : :	
Plaintiff,	· :	20-cv-5293 (LJL)
-v-	:	OPINION & ORDER
GREEN APPLE 37 INC., d/b/a GREEN APPLE, GREEN APPLE GOURMET INC. d/b/a GREEN APPLE, and ERIC YUN KIM, Defendants.	: N: : :	
LEWIS J. LIMAN, United States District Judge:	- X	

Plaintiff Yency Arellano ("Arellano" or "Plaintiff") moves for default judgment pursuant to Rule 55(b)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Plaintiff alleges that Defendants Green Apple 37 Inc. ("Green Apple 37"), Green Apple Gourmet Inc. ("Green Apple Gourmet" and collectively with Green Apple 37, "Green Apple"), and Eric Yun Kim ("Kim") failed to pay him wages required by the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. § 201, et seq., ("FLSA"), and the New York Labor Law (the "NYLL"). Plaintiff additionally seeks liquidated damages under both FLSA and the NYLL, as well as spread-of-hours premium and statutory penalties under the NYLL. For the reasons discussed below, the Court orders the entry of default judgment and awards \$48,220.00 in damages.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

The following facts are drawn from Plaintiff's complaint and are accepted as true for purposes of this motion. Dkt. No. 1 ("Compl." or "Complaint"). In or around June 2016, Arellano was hired by Defendants to work at Green Apple, a delicatessen located in Manhattan

•		Application	on No.	Applicant(s)			
Office Action Summary		09/836,74	16	PATRON ET AL.			
		Examin r		Art Unit			
		T. D. Wes		1639			
	The MAILING DATE of this communication						
Period for	Period for Reply						
THE - Externation - If the - If NO - Failt - Any	MORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REIMAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION Insions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR of SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication, the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, and period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory per ure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by state reply received by the Office later than three months after the material patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	N. R 1.136(a). In no even reply within the statu- riod will apply and will atute, cause the apply	ent, however, may a reply be tim utory minimum of thirty (30) days Il expire SIX (6) MONTHS from ication to become ABANDONEI	rely filed s will be considered timely. the mailing date of this communication. O (35 U.S.C. § 133).			
1)⊠	1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 01 October 2003.						
2a) <u></u>	This action is FINAL . 2b)⊠ This action is non-final.						
3)	Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.						
Disposition of Claims							
4)⊠	4)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-51</u> is/are pending in the application.						
	4a) Of the above claim(s) <u>1-32,37,40-43 and 47-51</u> is/are withdrawn from consideration.						
5)	Claim(s) is/are allowed.						
6)⊠	Claim(s) 33-36, 38-39, 44-46 is/are rejected	d.					
7)	Claim(s) is/are objected to.						
8)[Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.						
Application Papers							
9)[The specification is objected to by the Exam	iner.					
10)	The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) _ a	accepted or b)	objected to by the E	xaminer.			
	Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).						
	Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the corr	rection is require	ed if the drawing(s) is obj	ected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).			
11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.							
Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120							
12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f). a) All b) Some * c) None of: 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.							
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)). 							
13)□ <i>/</i> s 3	See the attached detailed Office action for a I Acknowledgment is made of a claim for dome ince a specific reference was included in the i7 CFR 1.78. a) The translation of the foreign language	estic priority ur first sentence	nder 35 U.S.C. § 119(e of the specification or) (to a provisional application) in an Application Data Sheet.			
14)[] A	Acknowledgment is made of a claim for dome eference was included in the first sentence of	estic priority ur	der 35 U.S.C. §§ 120	and/or 121 since a specific			
Attachmen	nt(s)						
1) Notice 2) Notice	ce of References Cited (PTO-892) ce of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) mation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s			(PTO-413) Paper No(s) atent Application (PTO-152)			

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DETAILED ACTION

Election/Restrictions

Applicant's election with traverse of Group IV claims 33-46 is acknowledged. The traversal is on the ground(s) that searching of the all of the claims would not prove unduly burdensome. This is not found persuasive because the search entails non-patent searches, as well. Because U.S. Patent searches are not co-extensive with the non-literature and foreign patents searches hence, searching all the divergent subject matter will be burdensome. A prior art reference anticipating one subject matter will not render obvious the other subject matter. The requirement is still deemed proper and is therefore made FINAL.

Claims 1-32, 37, 40-43 and 47-51 are withdrawn from further consideration pursuant to 37 CFR 1.142(b), as being drawn to a nonelected invention, there being no allowable generic or linking claim.

Applicants' election of the species of claim 36 for detection means and proteins is noted.

Status of Claims

Claims 1-51 are pending.

Claims 1-32, 37, 40-43 and 47-51 are withdrawn from further consideration pursuant to 37 CFR 1.142(b).

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Claims 33-36, 38-39 and 44-46 are under examination.

Specification

The abstract of the disclosure is objected to because of the inclusion of phraseology "comprises' often used in patent claims. Correction is required. See MPEP § 608.01(b).

The disclosure is objected to because of the following informalities:

- A. There is no Seq. ID. No. for the tetrapeptide, FLAG, at page 18, line 23. Also, the sequences recited at page 41 up to page 42.
- B. The disclosure is objected to because it contains an embedded hyperlink and/or other form of browser-executable code. See e.g., page 34, line 21; page 35, lines 3, 7 and 18.

 Applicant is required to delete the embedded hyperlink and/or other form of browser-executable code. See MPEP § 608.01.
- C. Typographical errors "devises" at page 32, line 7 and "fro" at line 9; page 35, line 17 "ration".

The specification has not been checked to the extent necessary to determine the presence of all possible minor errors (typographical, grammatical and idiomatic). Applicant's cooperation is requested in correcting any errors of which applicant may become aware in the specification.

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Appropriate correction is required.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

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The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claims 33-36, 39, and 44-46 are rejected under 35
U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to
particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter
which applicant regards as the invention.

- A. It is not clear whether the "component of sample" in the preamble is the same as the "binding surface" in the body of the claims (ii). Also, the "protein expression array" is recited at step (a) but step (b) recites "protein expression systems". "The component" is unclear as to the reference made thereto.
- B. Claim 35 is unclear as to the location or determination of the "known" locations.
- c. Claim 38 "characterization of DNA" is inconsistent with the base claim, which does not recite DNA, but protein.
- D. It is not clear as to the biological or chemical products formed by the interaction of the component of the sample. The base claim recites a binding effect. Furthermore,

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the base claim does not recite "at least one component" of the sample.

E. Claim 46 is a duplicate of claim 44, which contains the same limitations.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(a) the invention was known or used by others in this country, or patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country, before the invention thereof by the applicant for a patent.

Claims 33-36 and 38-39 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(a) as being anticipated by Weiner et al (WO 99/49294).

Weiner et al discloses at page 6, lines 13-25 a method in of screening a plurality of proteins that interact with a component of a sample comprising, generating a cDNA library created in E. coli, and comprising cDNA fused to the DNA sequence encoding the activation domain of the transcriptional activator, GAL4 protein, is plated onto agar plates. The E. coli colonies on each plate are pooled, plasmid DNAs are isolated, and the DNAs are used to transform yeast. The transformed yeast is plated onto solid medium and the colonies on each plate are pooled and aliquoted to separate wells of a 96-well microtiter

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plate to create an arrayed set of 10 "master library" plates.

The master library set is re-aliquoted to create a

"mating set" and a bait-containing yeast are then added

separately to each well. The "bait" comprises a chimeric gene
that expresses a hybrid protein containing the DNA-binding

domain of GAL4 fused to a known protein. The host yeast strain

contains the GAL1-lac-Z gene, which is able to bind the GAL4

DNA-binding domain. The GAL1-lacZ gene contains the E. coli lacZ

gene encoding .beta.-galactosidase. The activity of .beta.
galactosidase is a measure of GAL4 function. Growth of yeast on

galactose requires the transcription of genes regulated by GAL4

and is also a measure of GAL4 function. See further the

Examples beginning at page 11 up to page 15. Accordingly, the

specific process steps of Weiner employing specific components

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

therein fully meet the broad claimed process steps.

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

⁽a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

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Claims 33-36, 38-39 and 44-46 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Weiner in view of Wagner et al (U.S. 6,329,209).

Weiner is discussed above. Weiner does not disclose measuring the interaction between the protein and the component in the sample by spectroscopy. However, Wagner discloses at col. 1, lines 56-60 the current technologies for the analysis of proteomes are based on a variety of protein separation techniques followed by identification of the separated proteins. The most popular method is based on 2D-gel electrophoresis followed by "in-gel" proteolytic digestion and mass spectroscopy. Said spectroscopy detection is further taught by Wagner at col. 34, line 7.

It would have been obvious one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to use in the method of Weiner, spectroscopy detection as taught by Wagner. This is because spectroscopy is the current known method by which protein array is detected. One having ordinary skill in the art would have reasonably expected that the current method of spectroscopy could successfully be applied to identifying the protein-component binding in an array.

No claim is allowed.

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Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to T. D. Wessendorf whose telephone number is (703) 308-3967. The examiner can normally be reached on Flexitime.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Andrew Wang can be reached on (703) 306-3217. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (703) 308-7924.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-0196.

T. D. Wessendorf Primary Examiner Art Unit 1639

Tdw

November 28, 2003